From Research to Policy: A challenging relationship for LCS

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Researchers, policy makers and ourselves

- Wrong policy is from wrong information-------researchers' faults
- No policy is from no decision making------policy makers' faults
- No actions and talk only is our faults

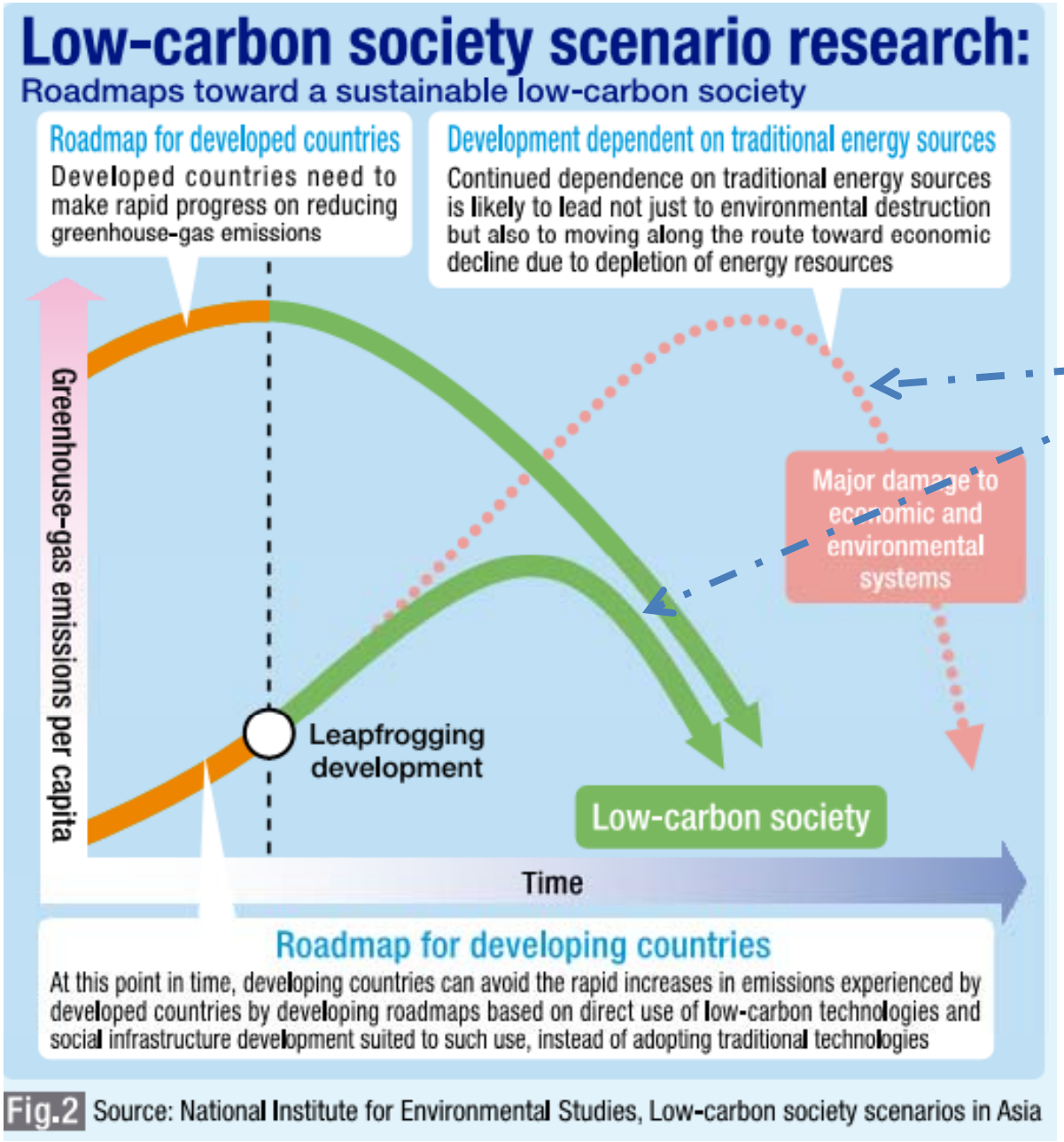
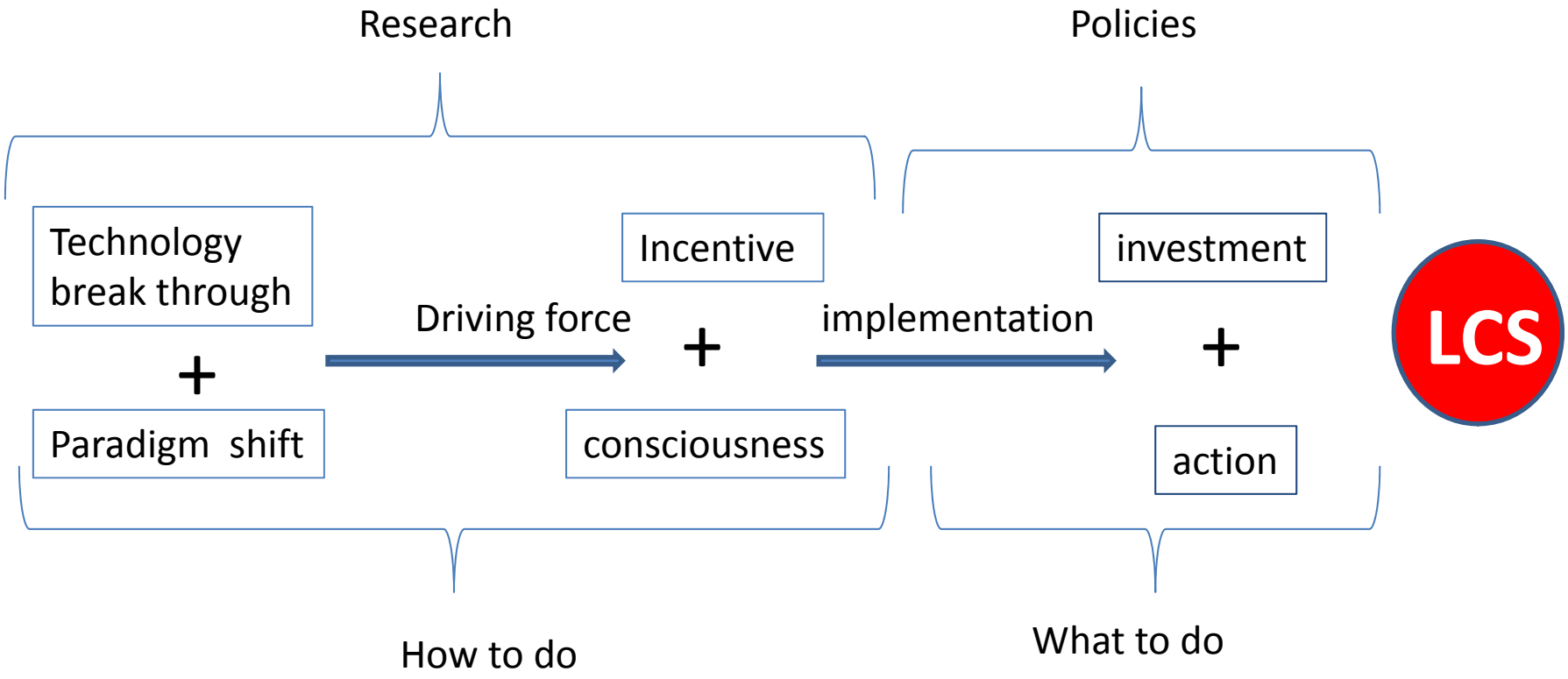


Fig.2 Source: National Institute for Environmental Studies, Low-carbon society scenarios in Asia

Most of Asian country

Low carbon path : Research and policies



Understanding Policy makers

- Need result with easy communication
- Result with numbers
  - Economics and impacts analysis
- Research with quick answers
- Reliable result
- Alternative options

Understanding researchers

- Long term secured research
- Expertise development
- Clear question to do research
- Scientific analysis and explanation

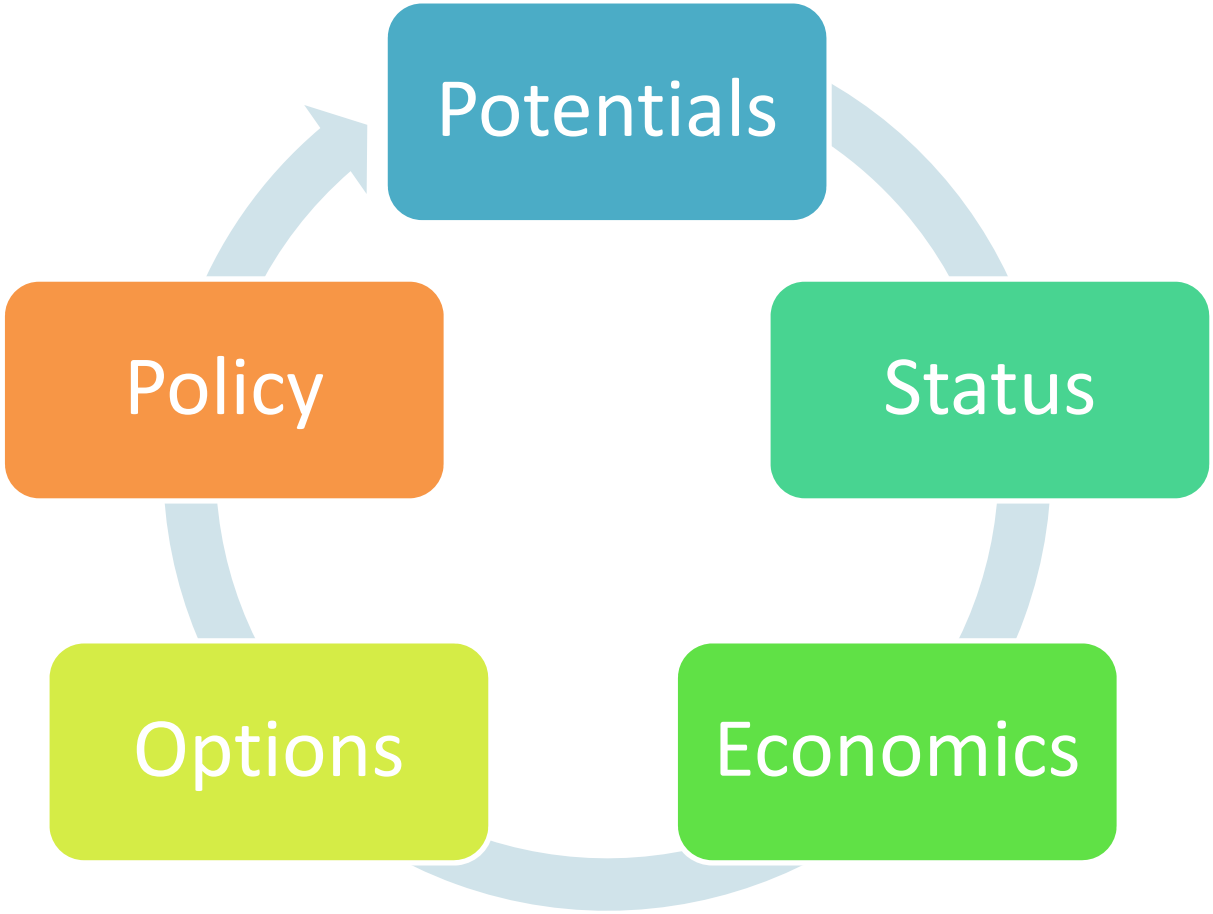
How to build up relationship

- From dialogue to planning
  - Clear message from policy maker
- From research to action
  - Good quality and reliable research
  - Synergistic research , multidiscipline
- From implementation to evaluation
  - Easy to communicate and MRV

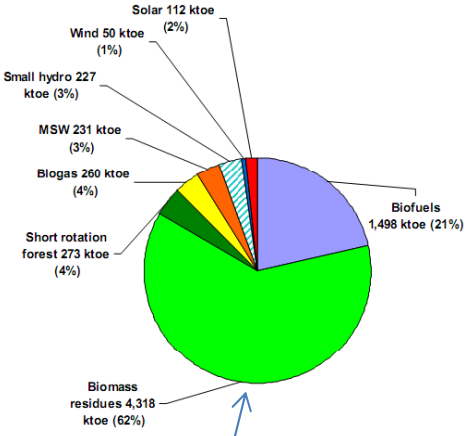
From research to action

- Full loop study
- Status qua project
- Economic related project
- Research for positioning
- Community based

Examples of Full loop study

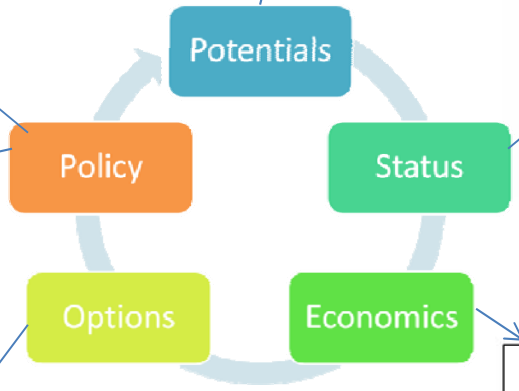


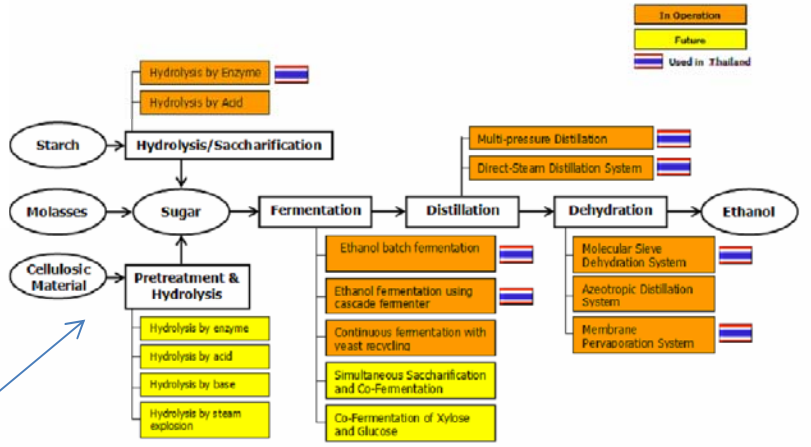
Loop of research

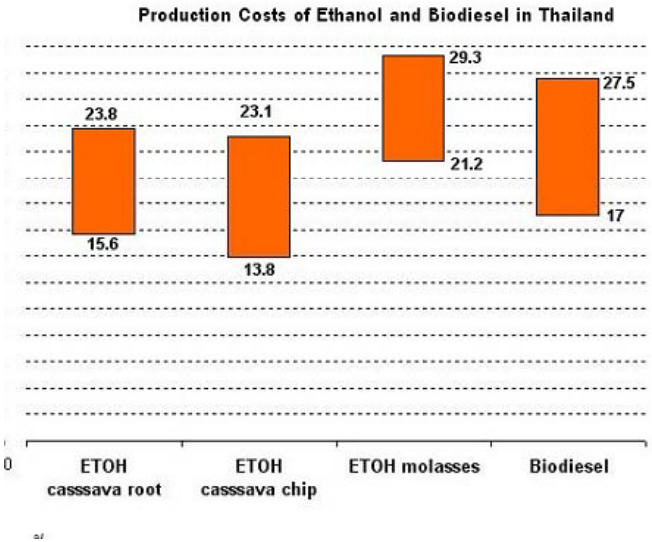


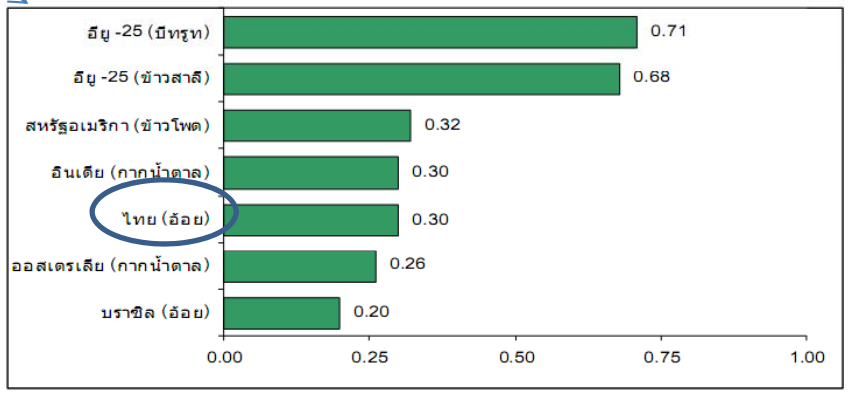
Energy policy : 9 Mtpd

Agriculture policy : Improve yield and land

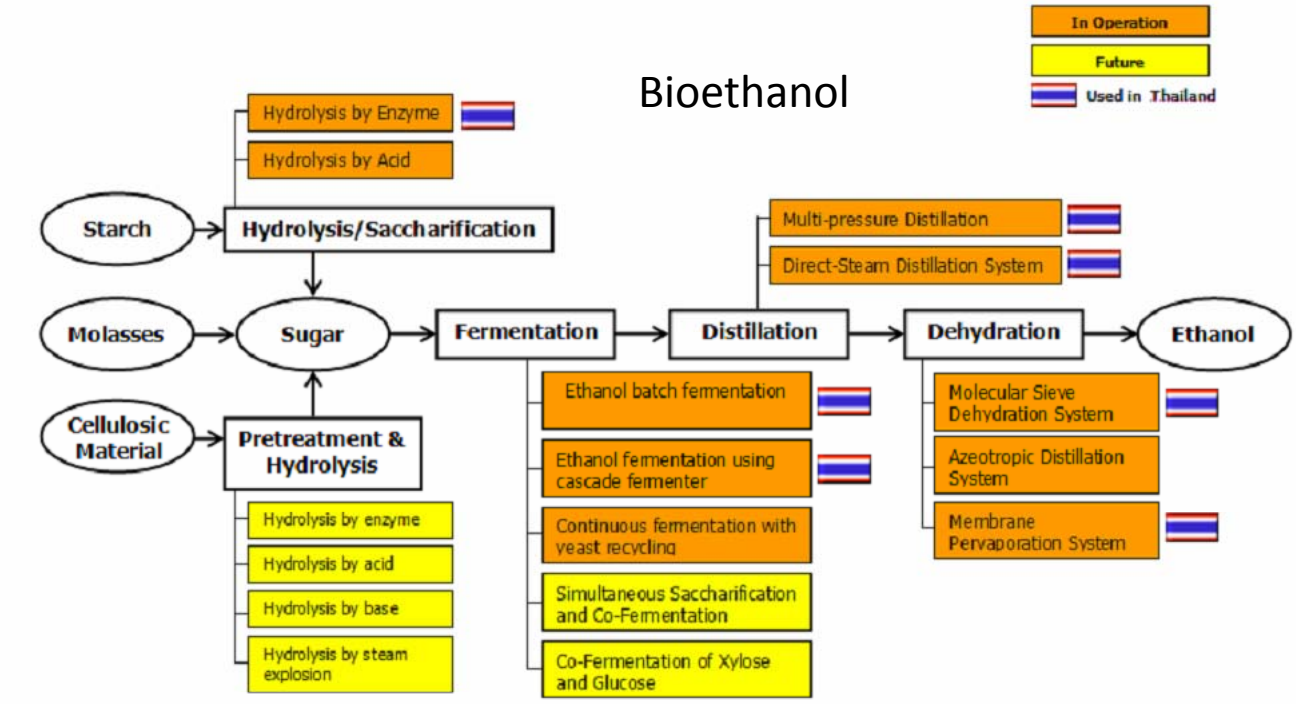




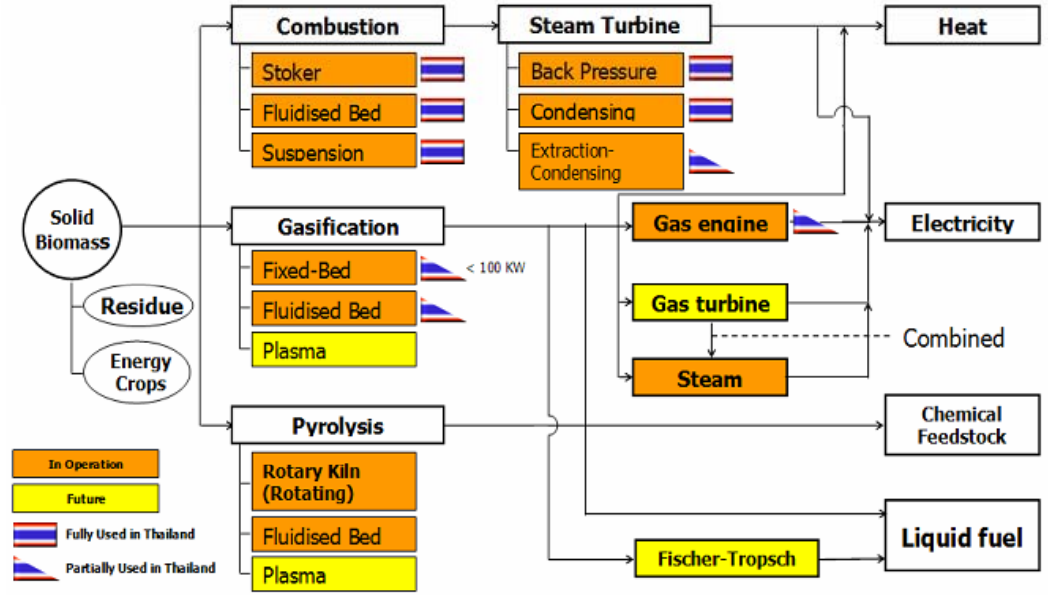




ที่มา : Global Status of Commercialized Biotech/GM Crops :2007

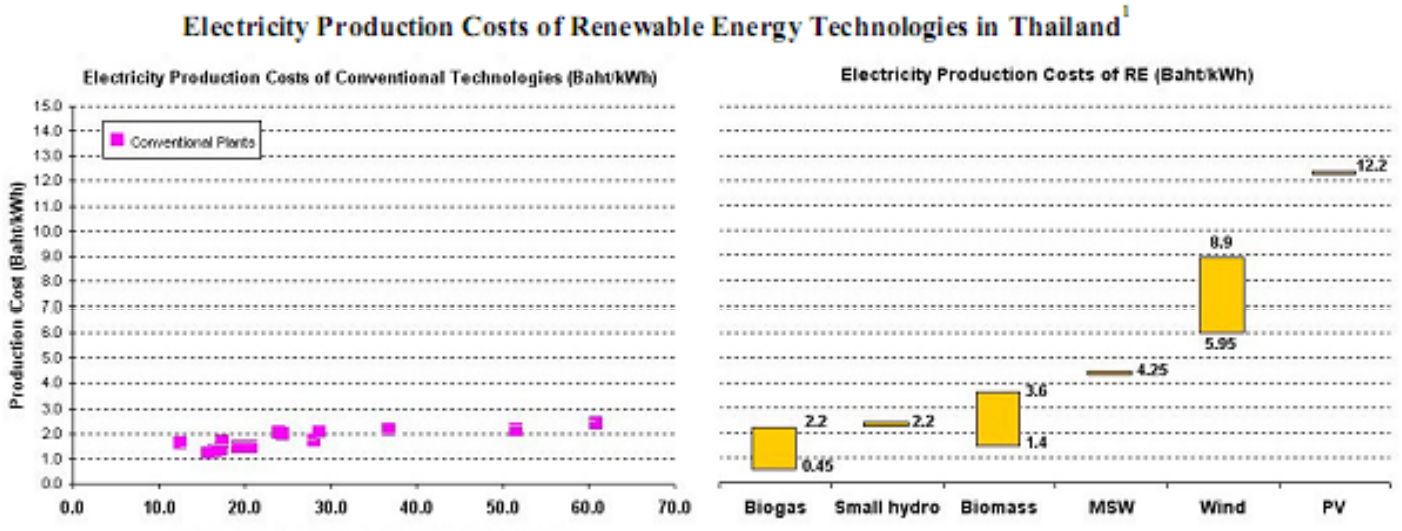


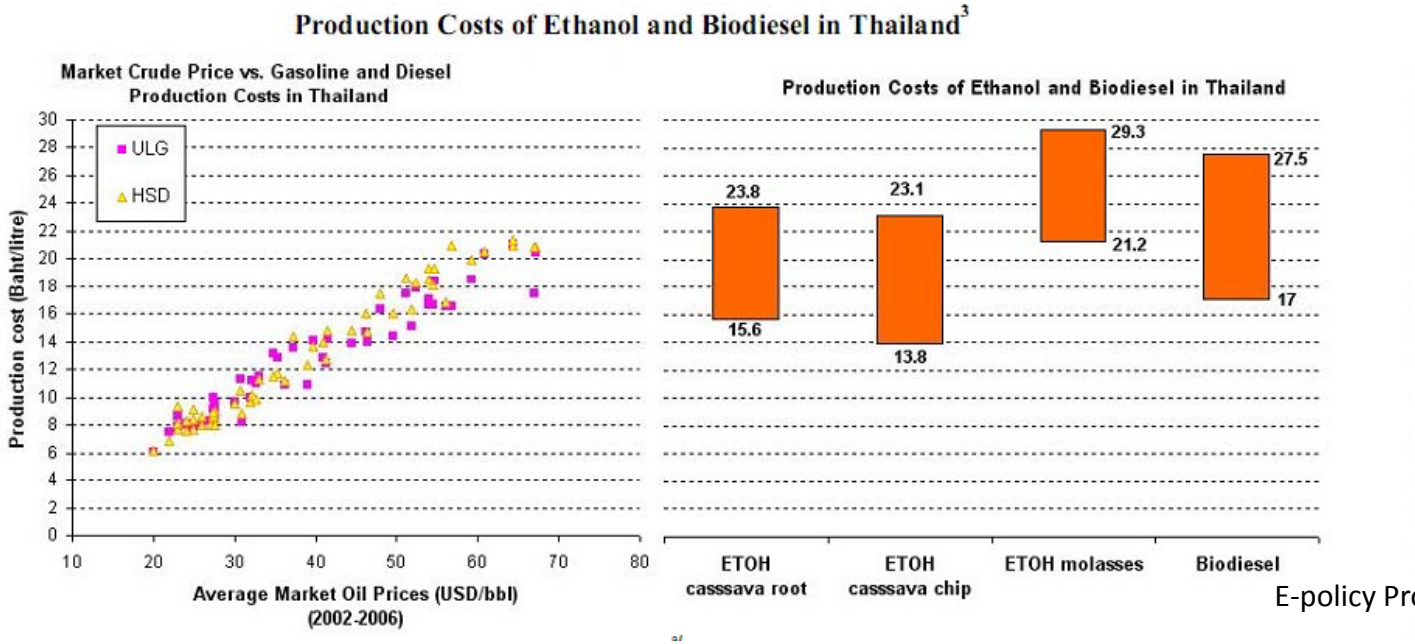
Status quo research project



Biomass Technology

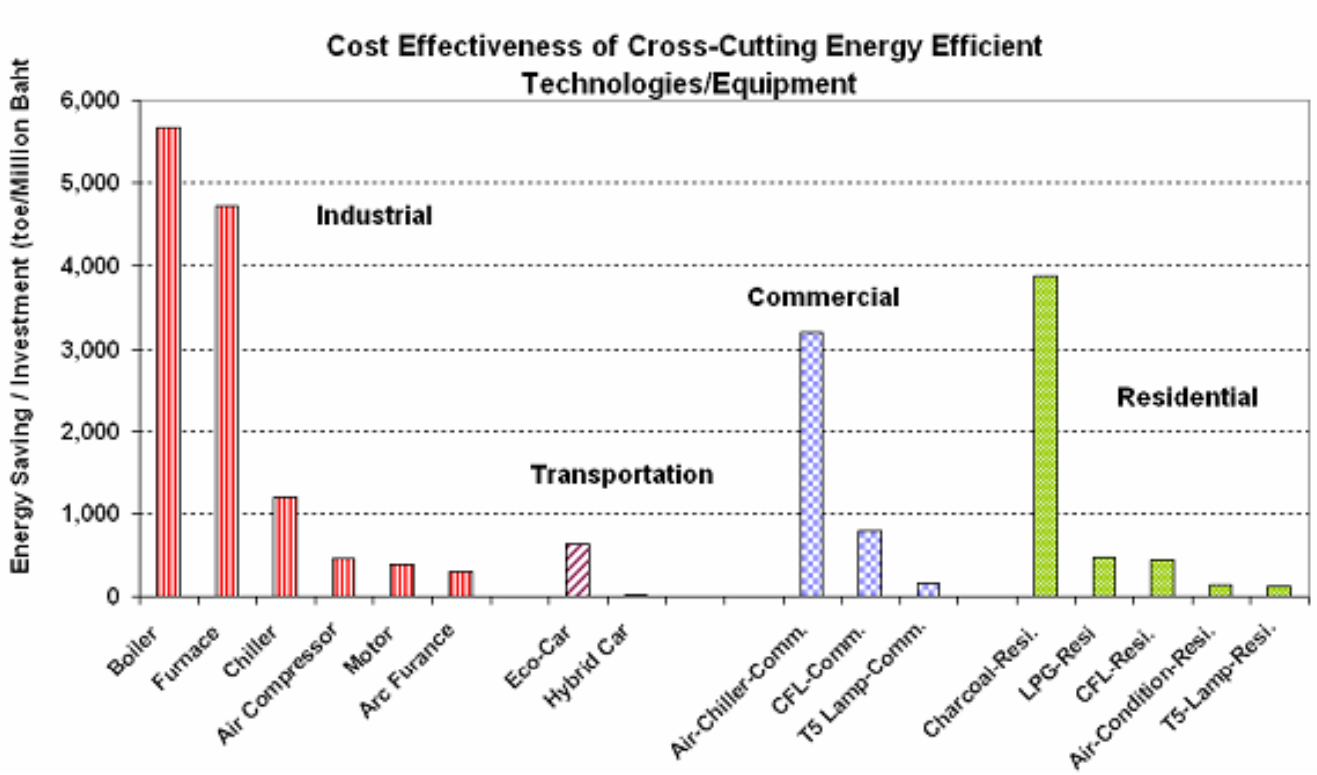
Economic related research project



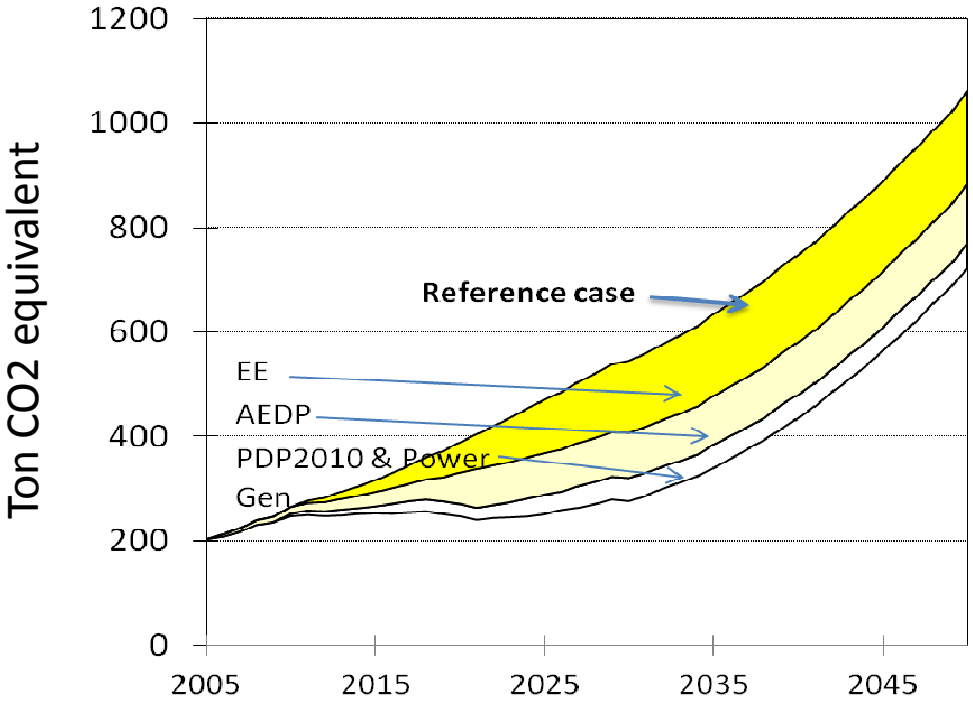


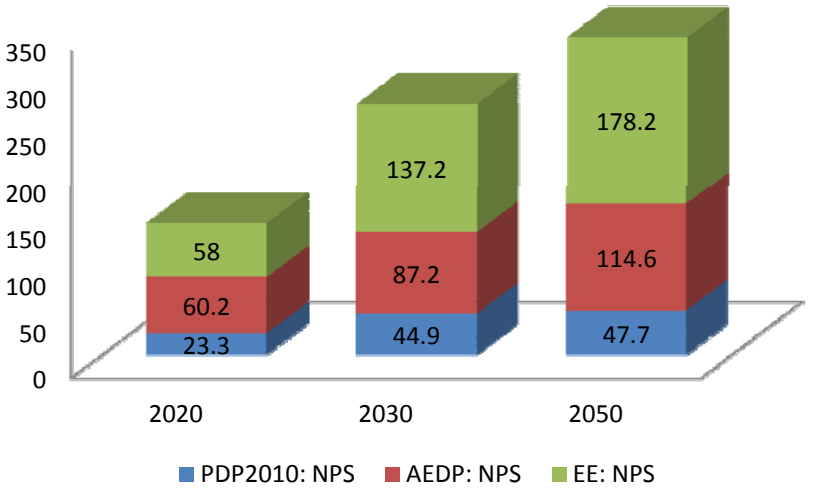
E-policy Project phase 1-JGSEE

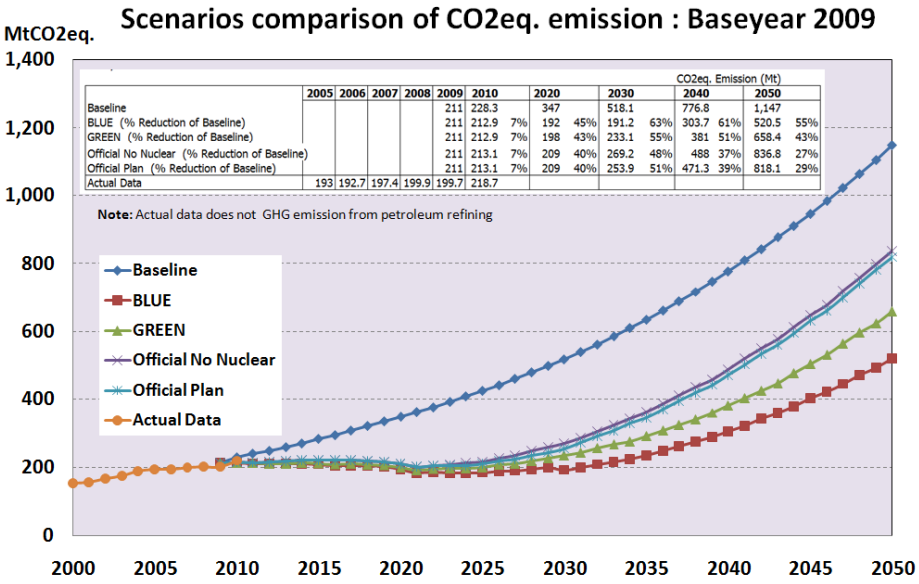
Economic related research



Options to policy maker







CO2eq. Emission (Mt)

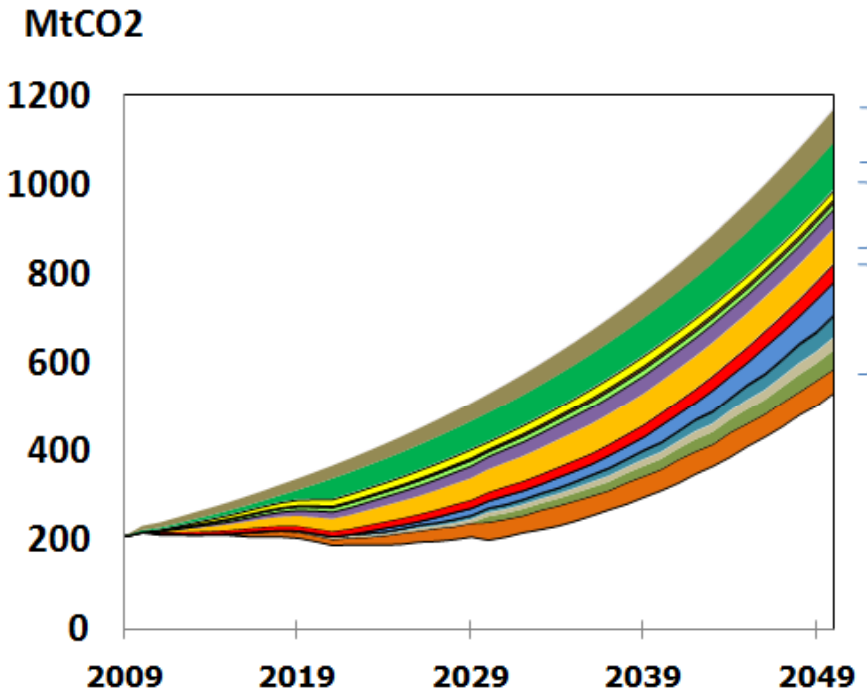
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		2020		2030		2040		2050	
Baseline					211	228.3		347		518.1		776.8		1,147	
BLUE (% Reduction of Baseline)					211	212.9	7%	192	45%	191.2	63%	303.7	61%	520.5	55%
GREEN (% Reduction of Baseline)					211	212.9	7%	198	43%	233.1	55%	381	51%	658.4	43%
Official No Nuclear (% Reduction of Baseline)					211	213.1	7%	209	40%	269.2	48%	488	37%	836.8	27%
Official Plan (% Reduction of Baseline)					211	213.1	7%	209	40%	253.9	51%	471.3	39%	818.1	29%
Actual Data	193	192.7	197.4	199.9	199.7	218.7									

Note: Actual data does not GHG emission from petroleum refining

Research for positioning and future planning

JGSEE –TGO 2012

Energy-related CO2 Emission Abatement: BLUE Scenario



	Abatement (MtCO2) 2050	(%)
Power Gen	292	45.8
PDP2010 (exl. renewable & nuclear)	54	8.5
CCS	43	6.7
PG-Fuel Switching	29	4.5
Powerplant Efficiency	51	7.9
T&D losses	1	0.2
Nuclear	74	11.6
Renewable	41	6.4
Efficiency	163	25.5
EE Transport	76	11.9
EE industry(T)	46	7.3
EE industry (E)	14	2.2
EE Comm&Resi (T)	7	1.0
EE Comm&Resi (E)	20	3.1
Fuel Switching	183	28.7
AEDP Transport	107	16.7
AEDP industry	75	11.8
AEDP Commercial	2	0.2
Total	638	100.0

PDP2010 | CCS | PG-Fuel Switching | Powerplant Efficiency
T&D losses | Nuclear | Renewable | EE Transport
EE industry(T) | EE industry (E) | EE Comm&Resi (T) | EE Comm&Resi (E)
AEDP Transport | AEDP industry

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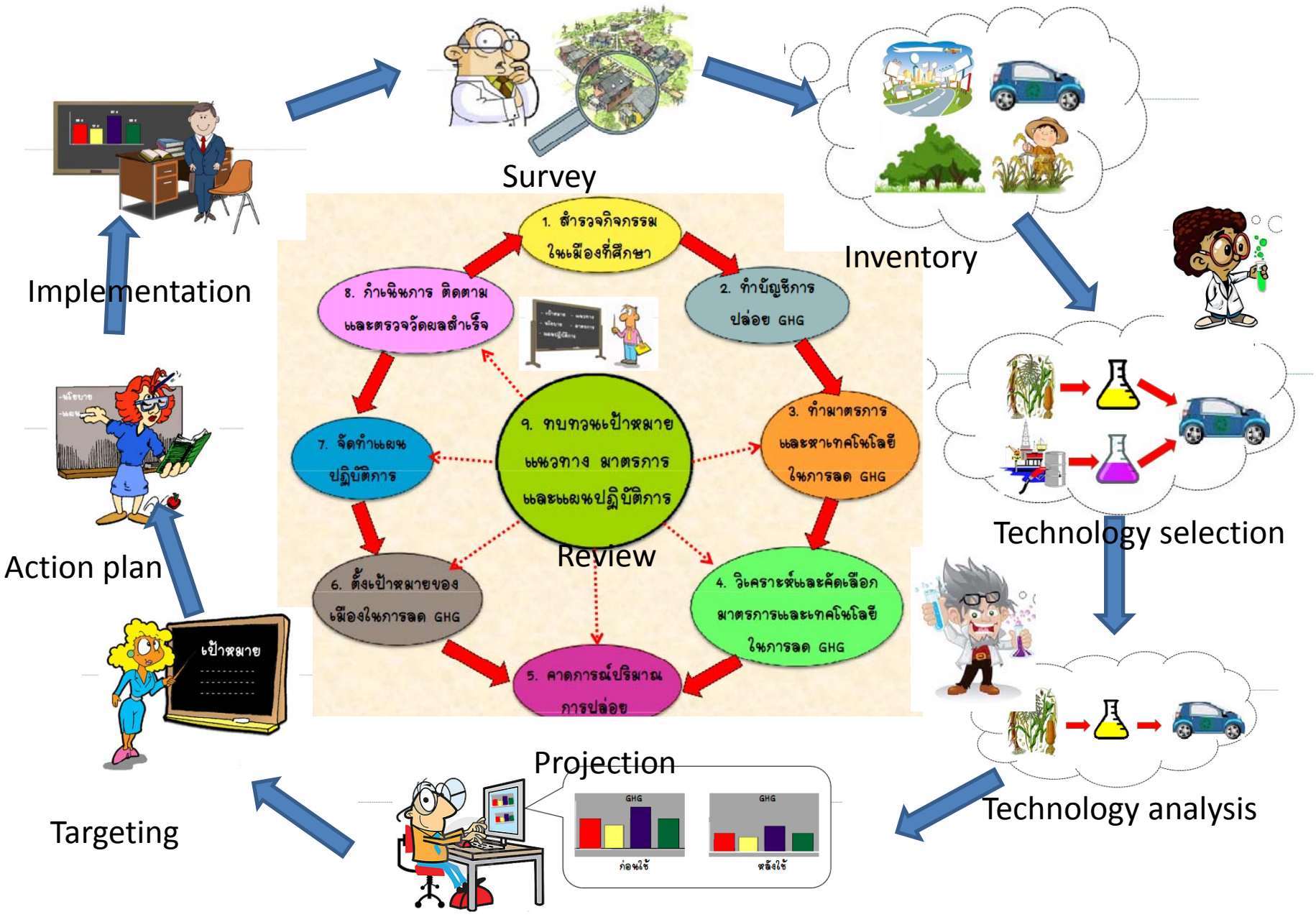
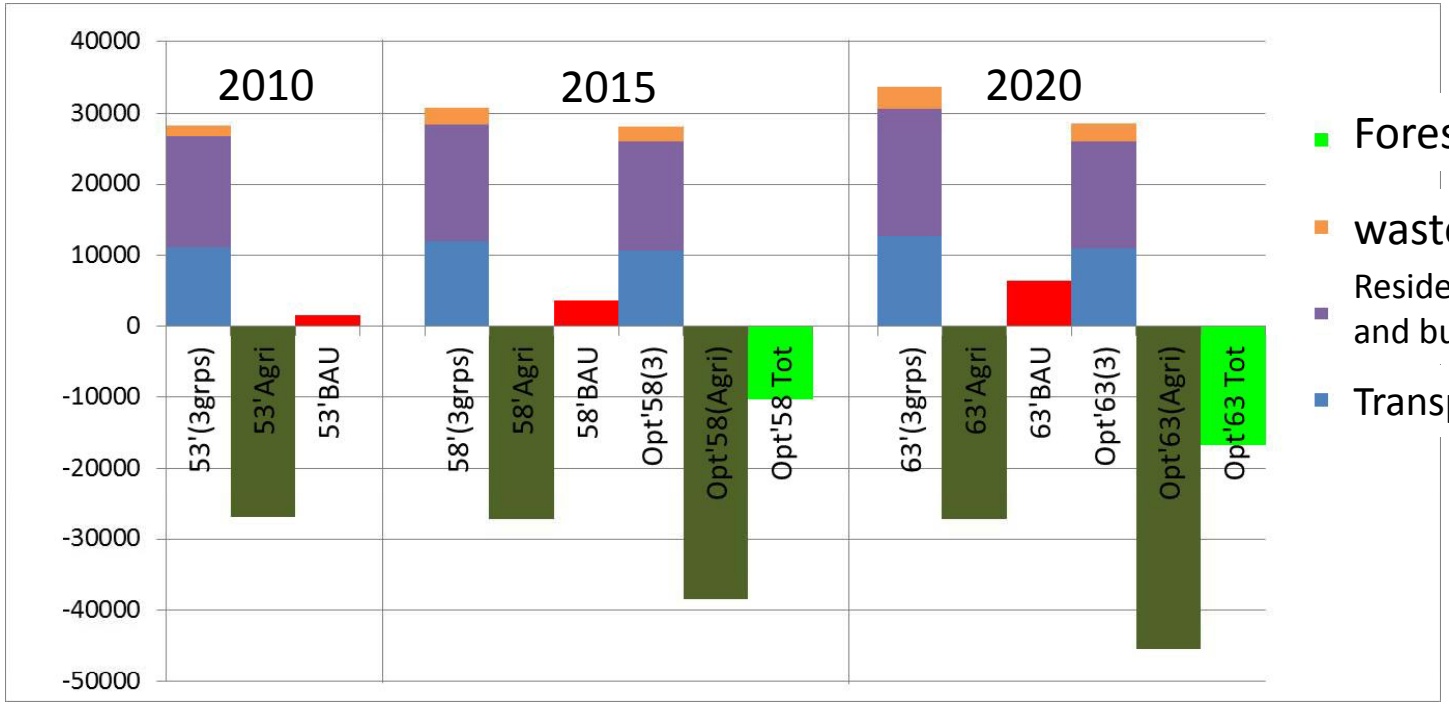
Community based research : implementation and evaluation

Nine steps approached to Thai low carbon city



From local study to policy maker
Nine steps approached to Thai low carbon city



Klang Municipality Rayong Province

Target

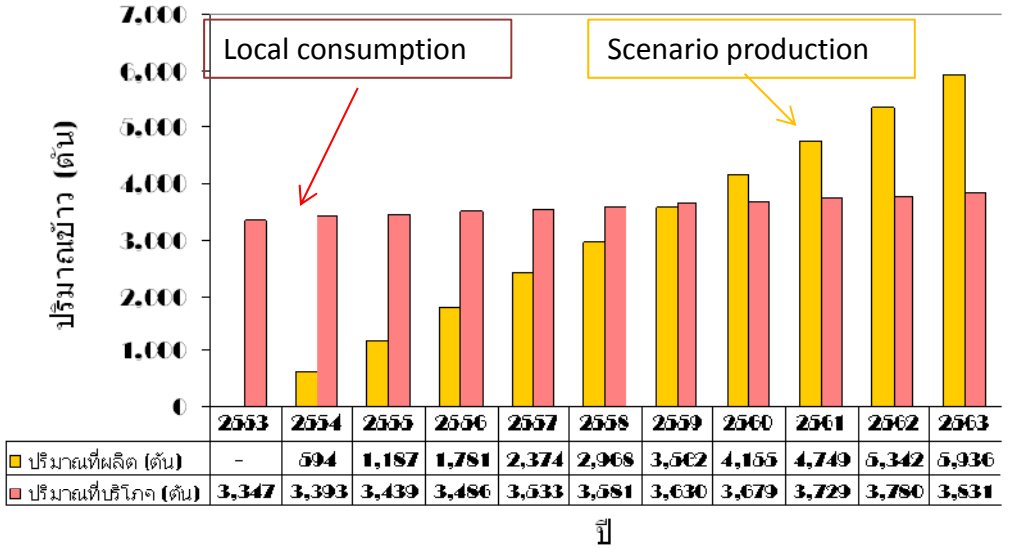
Reduce CO2 5% in the next 5 years and 10 % in the next 10 year
Become zero emission (net sink) in the next 5 year

JGSEE 2010

Bottom up approach measure

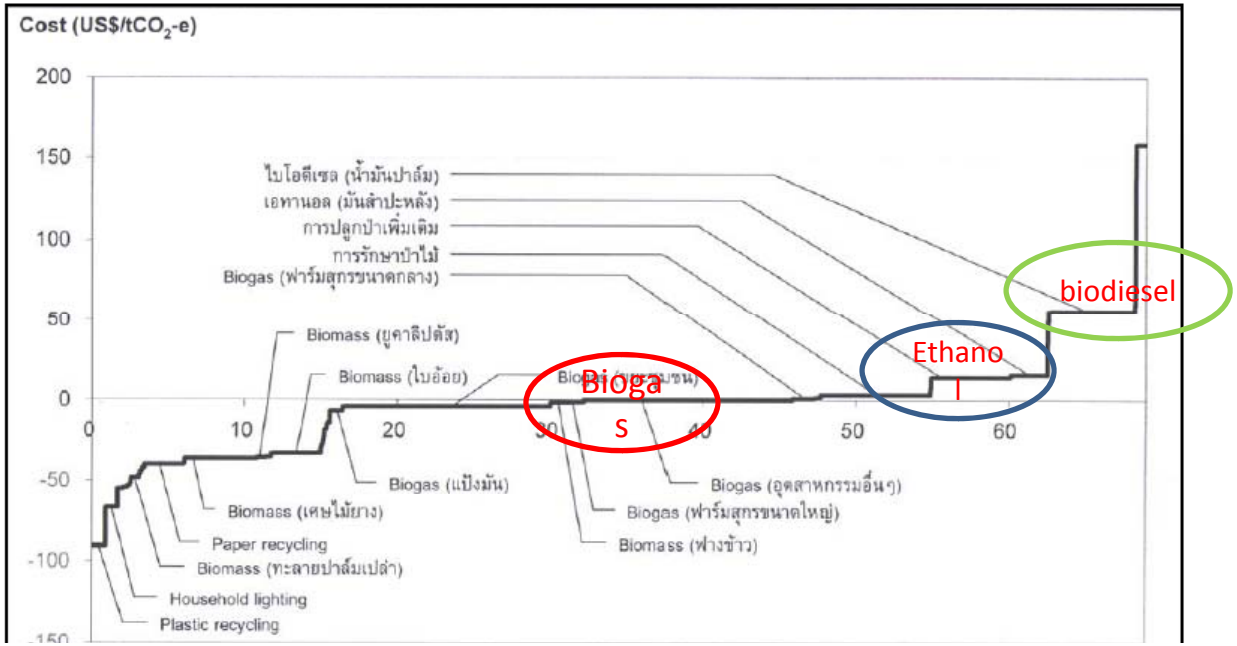
New free bus route has been implemented

Local rice mill has been constructed

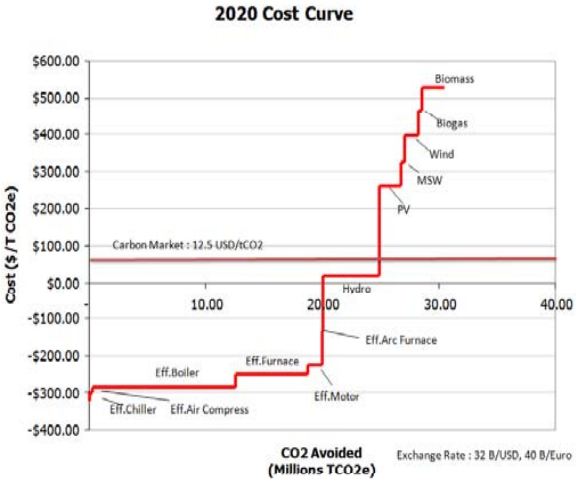


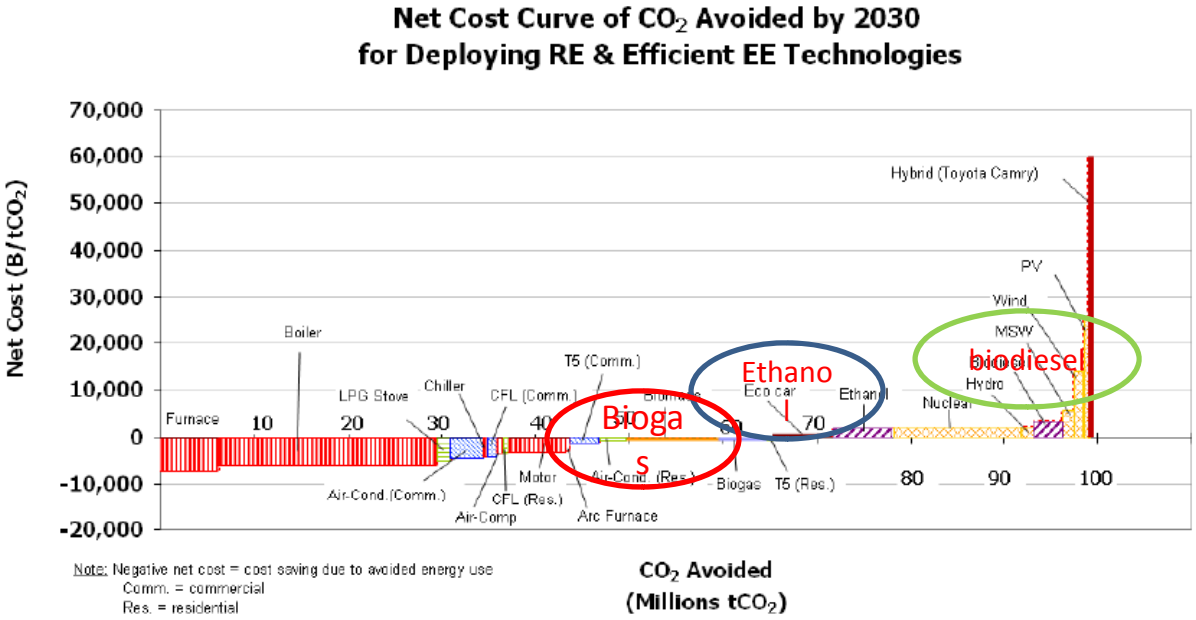
What are the challenges

- Research has not yet been implemented
  - Level of confidence- duplicate research
  - Not answer to the need
  - Incomplete result
- Message from policy maker
  - Not clear enough
  - Change due to political problems
- Chronological opportunity



Duplicate Research





Economics and tools

- Analysis MAC
- Grouping options
  - Negative cost
  - Positive cost

Key success factors

- Understanding each other
- Platform of relationship forming p
- Good policy research should complete the loop
- Complete the Jigsaw Puzzle
  - Research is a piece of puzzle . Policy will be clearly implemented if the whole jigsaw pieces have been connected.
  - Sometime only one piece is missing
- Clear identification of issues(questions) that policy maker would like to see

Final Remark

- Good policy is from research
- Good research is from policy makers' action
- Good action is from ourselves

Acknowledgement

- Thailand Greenhouse Gas Management Organization
- Thailand research Fund
- Energy Policy Project team phase I and phaseII
- Mitigation Scenario research team
- Low carbon city pilot project research team

- E policy project
- Status project
- Positioning project focus
- Policy
- Local wisdom
- Community based